

Kirsopp Lake



Exported from Wikisource on November 23, 2024

← [Author Index: La](#)

Kirsopp Lake (1872–1946)



[sister projects](#): [Wikipedia article](#), [Commons category](#), [quotes](#), [Wikidata item](#)

Biblical and patristic scholar

This [author](#) wrote articles for the [1911 *Encyclopædia Britannica*](#)

Articles written by this author are designated in the EB1911 by the initials "K. L."



Kirsopp Lake

Works

Articles

- "Note on *Didache* 1, 2, and Acts 15, 20. 29". *The Classical Review* **11** (3): 147–148. 1897. ([external scan](#))
- with C. H. Turner: "Some New Members of the 'Ferrar Group' of MSS of the Gospels". *The Journal of Theological Studies* **1** (1): 117–120. 1899. ([external scan](#))
- "The Text of Codex Ψ in St. Mark". *The Journal of Theological Studies* **1** (2): 290–292. 1900. ([external scan](#))
- with F. E. Brightman: "On the Italian Origin of Codex Bezae". *The Journal of Theological Studies* **1** (3): 441–445. 1900. ([external scan](#))
- "The Text of the Gospels in Alexandria". *The American Journal of Theology* **6** (1): 79–89. 1902. ([external scan](#))
- "The Practical Value of Textual Variation. Illustrated from the Book of Acts". *The Biblical World* **19** (5): 361–369. 1902. ([external scan](#))
- "Chronicle of New Testament Textual Criticism". *The Journal of Theological Studies* **3** (10): 295–304. 1902. ([external scan](#))
- "Dr. Weiss's Text of the Gospels. The Thoughts of a Textual Critic on the Text of an Exegete". *The American Journal of Theology* **7** (2): 249–258. 1902. ([external scan](#))
- "The Greek Monasteries in South Italy. I". *The Journal of Theological Studies* **4** (15): 345–368. 1903. ([external scan](#))

- "The Greek Monasteries in South Italy. II". *The Journal of Theological Studies* 4 (16): 517–542. 1903. ([external scan](#))
- "The Greek Monasteries in South Italy. III". *The Journal of Theological Studies* 5 (17): 22–41. 1903. ([external scan](#))
- "Further Notes on Codex k". *The Journal of Theological Studies* 5 (17): 100–107. 1903. ([external scan](#))
- "Some Further Notes on the MSS of the Writings of St. Athanasius". *The Journal of Theological Studies* 5 (17): 108–114. 1903. ([external scan](#))
- "The Greek Monasteries in South Italy. IV". *The Journal of Theological Studies* 5 (18): 189–202. 1904. ([external scan](#))
- "The New Sayings of Jesus and the Synoptic Problem". *The Hibbert Journal* 3: 332–341. 1904–1905. ([external scan](#))
- "Further Notes on the MSS of Isidore of Pelusium". *The Journal of Theological Studies* 6 (22): 270–282. 1905. ([external scan](#))
- "Tatian's Diatessaron and the Martyrdom of Abo". *The Expositor*, 7th ser. 17 (6): 286. 1906. [doi:10.1177/001452460601700609](https://doi.org/10.1177/001452460601700609).
- "Galatians II. 3–5". *The Expositor*, 7th ser. 1: 236–245. 1906. ([external scan](#))
- "Professor H. Von Soden's Treatment of the Text of the Gospels". *RTHPH* 4: 201–217; 277–295. 1908–1909.
 - Repr. Edinburgh: Otto Schulze & Co., 1908.

- "The Date of Q". *The Expositor*, 7th ser. **7**: 494–507. 1909. ([external scan](#))
- "The Text of the Gospels". *The Expositor*, 7th ser. **9**: 457–471. 1910. ([external scan](#))
- "The Early Christian Treatment of Sin After Baptism". *The Expositor*, 7th ser. **10**: 63–80. 1910. ([external scan](#))
- "The Earliest Christian Teaching on Divorce". *The Expositor*, 7th ser. **10**: 416–427. 1910. ([external scan](#))
- "The Shorter Form of St. Paul's Epistle to the Romans". *The Expositor*, 7th ser. **10**: 504–525. 1910. ([external scan](#))
- "2 Thessalonians and Professor Harnack". *Expository Times* **22** (3): 131–133. 1910. [doi:10.1177/001452461002200306](https://doi.org/10.1177/001452461002200306).
- "The Shepherd of Hermas and Christian Life in Rome in the Second Century". *Harvard Theological Review* **4** (1): 25–46. 1911. ([external scan](#))
- "The Debt of the Clergy and Theologians to William James". *Theologisch Tijdschrift* **44**: 526–30. 1911.
- "The Judaistic Controversy, and the Apostolic Council". *The Church Quarterly Review* **71**: 345–70. 1911.
- "The Date of Herod's Marriage with Herodias and the Chronology of the Gospels". *The Expositor*, 8th ser. **4** (5): 462–77. 1912.
- "The End of Paul's Trial in Rome". *Theologisch Tijdschrift* **47**: 356–65. 1913.
- "The Critical Problems of the Epistle to the Philippians". *The Expositor*, 8th ser. **7** (6): 481–93.

1911.

- "The Theology of the Acts of the Apostles". *The American Journal of Theology* **15** (4): 489–508. 1915. ([external scan](#))
- "Simon Zelotes". *Harvard Theological Review* **10** (1): 57–63. 1917. ([external scan](#))
- "American, English, and Dutch Theological Education". *Harvard Theological Review* **10** (4): 335–351. 1917. ([external scan](#))
- "The Sinaitic and Vatican Manuscripts and the Copies sent by Eusebius to Constantine". *Harvard Theological Review* **11** (1): 32–35. 1918. ([external scan](#))
- "The Epistula Apostolorum". *Harvard Theological Review* **14** (1): 15–29. 1921. ([external scan](#))
- "Simon, Cephas, Peter". *Harvard Theological Review* **14** (1): 95–97. 1921. ([external scan](#))
- "The Problem of Christian Origins". *Harvard Theological Review* **15** (4): 97–114. 1922. ([external scan](#))
- with Robert P. Blake: "The Text of the Gospels and the Koridethi Codex". *Harvard Theological Review* **16** (3): 269–286. 1923. ([external scan](#))
- "A Lost Manuscript of Eusebius's *Demonstratio Evangelica* Found". *Harvard Theological Review* **16** (4): 396–397. 1923. ([external scan](#))
- "The Date of the Slavonic Enoch". *Harvard Theological Review* **16** (4): 397–398. 1923. ([external scan](#))
- "The Apostles' Creed". *Harvard Theological Review* **17** (2): 173–183. 1924. ([external scan](#))

- "Jesus". *The Hibbert Journal* **23** (1): 5–19. 1924–1925. ([external scan](#))
- "The Shepherd of Hermas". *Harvard Theological Review* **18** (3): 279–280. 1925. ([external scan](#))
- with Robert P. Casey: "The Text of the *De Virginitate* of Athanasius". *Harvard Theological Review* **19** (2): 173–190. 1925. ([external scan](#))
- with Robert P. Casey: "The Text of the *De Incarnatione* of Athanasius". *Harvard Theological Review* **19** (3): 259–270. 1925. ([external scan](#))
- with Robert P. Blake: "The Serâbît Inscriptions. I. The Rediscovery of the Inscriptions". *Harvard Theological Review* **21** (1): 1–8. 1928. ([external scan](#))
- with Robert P. Blake and Silva New: "The Caesarean text of the Gospel of Mark". *Harvard Theological Review* **21** (4): 207–404. 1928. ([external scan](#))
- "The Serabit Expedition of 1930. I. Introduction". *Harvard Theological Review* **25** (2): 95–100. 1928. ([external scan](#))
- with Silva Lake: "Some Recent Discoveries". *Religion in Life* **5**: 89–102. 1936.
- "The Citadel of Van". *ASIA. Journal of the American Asiatic Association* **39**: 75–80. 1939.
- with Silva Lake: "The Scribe Ephraim". *Journal of Biblical Literature* **62** (1): 263–268. 1943. [doi:10.2307/3262232](https://doi.org/10.2307/3262232). ([external scan](#))

Book chapters

This section includes entries in encyclopedic works.

- "Didache." In Oxford Society of Historical Theology, ed. (1905). *The New Testament in the Apostolic Fathers*. Oxford: Clarendon Press. pp. 24–36.
- "Baptism (Early Christian)." In Hastings, J., ed. (1905). *Encyclopaedia of Religion and Ethics* 2. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. pp. 379–390.
- "Christmas." In Hastings, J., ed. (1908). *Encyclopaedia of Religion and Ethics* 3. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. pp. 601–608.
- "Epiphany." In Hastings, J., ed. (1908). *Encyclopaedia of Religion and Ethics* 5. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. pp. 330–332.
- "Acts of the Apostles." In Hastings, J., ed. (1913). *Dictionary of the Apostolic Church* 1. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. pp. 15–29.
- "Acts (Apocryphal)." In Hastings, J., ed. (1913). *Dictionary of the Apostolic Church* 1. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. pp. 29–39.
- "Luke." In Hastings, J., ed. (1913). *Dictionary of the Apostolic Church* 1. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. pp. 718–722.
- "Theophilus." In Hastings, J., ed. (1918). *Dictionary of the Apostolic Church* 2. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. pp. 568–569.
- "The Text of the Gospels." In Jackson Chase, Shirley, ed. (1928). *Studies in Early Christianity*. New York: The Century Co. pp. 21–47.

- with Silva Lake: "The Text of Mark in Some Dated Lectionaries." In Wood, H. G., ed. (1933). *Amicitiae corolla: a volume of essays presented to James Rendel Harris, D.Litt., on the occasion of his eightieth birthday*. London: University of London Press. pp. 147–183.
- with Silva Lake: "The Byzantine Text of the Gospels." In Vicent, Hugues, ed. (1940). *Cinquantenaire de l'École biblique et archéologique française de Jerusalem (15 novembre 1890–15 novembre 1940). Mémorial Lagrange*. Paris: J. Gabalda. pp. 251–258.
- "Albert Schweitzer's influence in Holland and England." In Roback, A. A., ed. (1945). *The Albert Schweitzer Jubilee Book*. Cambridge, MA.: Sci–Art. pp. 427–439.

Books

Critical editions

- *The Apostolic Fathers*. Loeb Classical Library, 24. 1: I Clement; II Clement; Ignatius; Polycarp; Didache; Barnabas. Cambridge, MA/London: Harvard University Press – William Heinemann. 1912. ([external scan](#))
- *The Apostolic Fathers*. Loeb Classical Library, 25. 2: the Shepherd of Hermas; the Martyrdom of Polycarp; the Epistle to Diognetus. Cambridge, MA/London:

Harvard University Press – William Heinemann. 1913.
([external scan](#))

- with Frederick J. Foakes Jackson: *The Beginnings of Christianity. Part I: The Acts of the Apostles*. London: Macmillan. 1920–1933. Five volumes:
 1. Kirsopp Lake, Frederick J. Foakes Jackson: *Prolegomena I. The Jewish, Gentile and Christian Backgrounds*. 1920. ([external scan](#))
 2. Kirsopp Lake, Frederick J. Foakes Jackson: *Prolegomena II. Criticism*. 1922. ([external scan](#))
 3. J. H. Ropes: *The text of the Acts*. 1926. ([external scan](#))
 4. Kirsopp Lake, H. J. Cadbury: *English Translation and Commentary*. 1933. ([external scan](#))
 5. Kirsopp Lake, H. J. Cadbury: *Additional Notes to the Commentary*. 1933. ([external scan](#))
- *Eusebius. The Ecclesiastical History*. Loeb Classical Library 39. 1: Books I–V. Cambridge, MA/London: Harvard University Press – William Heinemann. 1926.
[1] ([external scan](#))

Facsimiles

- *Facsimiles of the Athos Fragments of Codex H of the Pauline Epistles*. Oxford: Clarendon Press. 1905.
- *Facsimiles of the Athos Fragments of the Shepherd of Hermas*. Oxford: Clarendon Press. 1907. ([external scan](#))

- with Helen Lake: *Codex Sinaiticus Petropolitanus: The New Testament, the Epistle of Barnabas and the Shepherd of Hermas preserved in the Imperial Library of St. Petersburg.* Oxford: Clarendon Press. 1911.
- with Helen Lake: *Codex Sinaiticus Petropolitanus et Friderico-Avgvstanvs Lipsiensis: The Old Testament preserved in the public library of Petrograd, in the library of the Society of ancient literature in Petrograd, and in the library of the University of Leipzig.* Oxford: Clarendon Press. 1922.
- with Silva Lake: *Dated Greek Minuscule Manuscripts to the Year 1200.* Monumenta Palaeographica Vetera, 1. Boston, MA.: The American Academy of Arts and Sciences. 1934–45.^[2] 10 volumes + 1 volume of indexes:
 1. *Manuscripts at Jerusalem, Patmos and Athens.* 1934.
 2. *Manuscripts in Venice, Oxford and London.* 1934.
 3. *Manuscripts in the monasteries of Mount Athos and in Milan.* 1935.
 4. *Manuscripts in Paris. Pt. 1.* 1935.
 5. *Manuscripts in Paris. Pt. 2, Oxford, Berlin, Vienna and Jerusalem.* 1936.
 6. *Manuscripts in Moscow and Leningrad.* 1936.
 7. *Manuscripts in Rome. Pt. 1.* 1937.
 8. *Manuscripts in Rome. Pt. 2.* 1937.
 9. *Manuscripts in Rome. Pt. 3, in Messina, in Naples, and in London.* 1938.

10. *Manuscripts in Florence, Athens, Grottaferrata and the Meteora*. 1939.

Monographs

- *The Text of the New Testament*. Oxford Church Text Books. London: Rivingtons. 1901. ([external scan](#))
 - 2nd ed. (1902) ([external scan](#)); 4th ed. (1908); 6th ed. (1928), rev. Silva New.
- *Codex 1 of the Gospels and its related Texts*. Texts and Studies 7.3. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1902. ([external scan](#))
- *Texts from Mount Athos*. Studia Biblica et Ecclesiastica 7. Oxford: Clarendon Press. 1903. ([external scan](#))
- *The Influence of Textual Criticism on the Exegesis of the New Testament: an Inaugural Lecture delivered before the University of Leiden, on 27 January 1904*. Oxford: Parker & Sons. 1904.
- *The Historical Evidence of the Resurrection of Jesus*. London – New York: Williams & Norgate – G. P. Putnam's Sons. 1907. ([external scan](#))
- *The Early Days of Monasticism on Mount Athos*. Oxford: Clarendon Press. 1909. ([external scan](#))
- *The earlier Epistles of St. Paul. Their Motive and Origin*. London: Rivingtons. 1911. ([external scan](#))
- *The Stewardship of Faith: Our Heritage from Early Christianity*. Lowell Lectures 1913–1914. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons. 1915. ([external scan](#))

- *Landmarks in the History of Early Christianity*. London: Macmillan & Co., ltd. 1920. ([external scan](#))
 - American ed. 1922, different pagination ([external scan](#))
- *Immortality and the Modern Mind*. Ingersoll Lecture 1922. Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press. 1922. ([external scan](#))
- *The Religion of Yesterday and To-Morrow*. Boston – New York: Houghton Mifflin Company. 1925. ([external scan](#))
- with Silva Lake: *Six Collations of New Testament Manuscripts*. Harvard Theological Studies 17. Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press. 1932.
- *Paul: His Heritage and Legacy*. The Mary Flexner Lectures on the Humanities 1. New York: Oxford University Press. 1934.
- with Silva Lake: *An Introduction to the New Testament*. New York: Harper & Brothers. 1937.
- with Silva Lake: *Family 13 (The Ferrar Group). The text according to Mark with a collation of Codex 28 of the Gospels*. Studies and Documents 11. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press. 1941.

Reviews

- "Scrivener's *Introduction to the Criticism of the New Testament*". *The Classical Review* **10** (5): 263–265. 1896. ([external scan](#))

- "The Text of the Gospels". *The Classical Review* **10** (8): 395–397. 1896. ^[3] ([external scan](#))
- "F. G. Kenyon, *Handbook to the Textual Criticism of the New Testament*". *The Biblical World* **21** (3): 229–231. 1903. ([external scan](#))
- "The Curetonian Version of the Gospels". *The Hibbert Journal* **3**: 843–846. 1904–1905. ([external scan](#))
- "G. Resch, *Das Aposteldecree nach seiner Ausserkanonischen Textgestalt*". *RTHPH* **1**: 385–92. 1904–1905. ^[4]
- "A. Meyer, *Die Auferstehung Christi*". *RTHPH* **1**: 631–35. 1904–1905. ^[5]
- "Did Paul Use the Logia?". *The American Journal of Theology* **10** (1): 104–111. 1906. ([external scan](#))
- "The 'Ammonian' Harmony and the Text of B". *The Journal of Theological Studies* **7** (26): 292–295. 1906. ([external scan](#))
- "A. von Harnack, *Sprüche und Reden Jesu*". *RTHPH* **3**: 480–487. 1907–1908. ^[6]
- "H. A. A. Kennedy, *St. Paul and the Mystery-Religions*". *Harvard Theological Review* **7** (3): 428–431. 1914. ([external scan](#))
- "C. G. Montefiore, *Judaism and St. Paul*". *Harvard Theological Review* **9** (2): 242–245. 1916. ([external scan](#))
- "H. Lietzmann, *Petrus und Paulus in Rom*". *The American Historical Review* **25** (3): 483–484. 1920. [doi:10.2307/1836884](https://doi.org/10.2307/1836884). ([external scan](#))

- "E. T. Merrill, *Essays in Early Christian History*". *The American Historical Review* **30** (2): 340–341. 1925. [doi:10.2307/1836665](https://doi.org/10.2307/1836665). ([external scan](#))
- with Silva Lake: "The Acts of the Apostles". *Journal of Biblical Literature* **53** (1): 34–45. 1934. [doi:10.2307/3259338](https://doi.org/10.2307/3259338). ([external scan](#))
- "E. R. Goodenough, *By Light, Light: The Mystic Gospel of Hellenistic Judaism*". *Journal of Biblical Literature* **55** (1): 90–93. 1936. [doi:10.2307/3259698](https://doi.org/10.2307/3259698). ([external scan](#))
- "P. N. Harrison, *Polycarp's Two Epistles to the Philippians*". *Journal of Biblical Literature* **56** (1): 72–75. 1937. [doi:10.2307/3259640](https://doi.org/10.2307/3259640). ([external scan](#))
- "E. C. Colwell – H. R. Willoughby, *The Four Gospels of Karahissar* (2 vols.)". *Journal of Biblical Literature* **56** (3): 272–273. 1937. [doi:10.2307/3259617](https://doi.org/10.2307/3259617). ([external scan](#))
- "F. G. Kenyon, *Our Bible and the Ancient Manuscripts*". *Journal of Biblical Literature* **60** (3): 329–331. 1937. [doi:10.2307/3262632](https://doi.org/10.2307/3262632). ([external scan](#))
- "H. J. M. Milne – T. C. Skeat, *Scribes and Correctors of the Codex Sinaiticus*". *Classical Philology* **37** (1): 91–96. 1937. ([external scan](#))

Contributions to *Encyclopædia Britannica*

- "[Bible](#)," in [Encyclopædia Britannica](#) (11th ed., 1911) (*New Testament, Texts and Versions and Textual Criticism*)

- "[Mary](#)," in [Encyclopædia Britannica](#) (11th ed., 1911)
- "[Peter, St](#)," in [Encyclopædia Britannica](#) (11th ed., 1911)
- "[Peter, Epistles of](#)," in [Encyclopædia Britannica](#) (11th ed., 1911)
- "[Soden, Hermann, Freiherr von](#)," in [Encyclopædia Britannica](#) (11th ed., 1911)
- "[Tatian](#)," in [Encyclopædia Britannica](#) (11th ed., 1911)

Notes

1. [↑](#) The text is that of Schwartz (*Die griechischen christlichen Schriftsteller der ersten Drei Jahrhunderte* 9.1–2, Leipzig: J. C. Heinrichs'sche Buchhandlung, 1902–08), see p. v. This volume includes bks. I–V of Eusebius' *Ecclesiastical History*. Volume 2 (bks. VI–X) was edited by J. E. L. Oulton in 1942, see Lake's *Preface* in vol. 2, p. v.
2. [↑](#) The repertoire is now digitized and indicated on [Pyle.it](#).
3. [↑](#) Review of Burgon, John W.; Miller, Edward. *The Traditional Text of the Holy Gospels*. London: George Bell & Sons.
4. [↑](#) Resch, Gotthold (1905). *Das Aposteldecret nach seiner ausserkanonischen Textgestalt*. Texte und Untersuchungen zur Geschichte der altchristlichen Literatur N. F. Bd. 13 (Bd. 28) (in German). Leipzig: J. C. Heinrichs'sche Buchhandlung.

5. [↑](#) Meyer, Arnold (1905). *Die Auferstehung Christi*. Tübingen: J. C. B. Mohr.
6. [↑](#) Harnack, Adolf [von] (1907). *Beiträge zur Einleitung in das Neue Testament. II. Sprüche und Reden Jesu, die zweite Quelle des Matthäus und Lukas*. Leipzig: J. C. Heinrichs'sche Buchhandlung.

Some or all works by this author are in the **public domain** in the **United States** because they were published before January 1, 1929.



This author died in 1946, so works by this author are in the **public domain** in countries and areas where the copyright term is the author's **life plus 77 years or less**. These works may be in the **public domain** in countries and areas with longer native copyright terms that apply the **rule of the shorter term** to *foreign works*.



About this digital edition

This e-book comes from the online library [Wikisource](#). This multilingual digital library, built by volunteers, is committed to developing a free accessible collection of publications of every kind: novels, poems, magazines, letters...

We distribute our books for free, starting from works not copyrighted or published under a free license. You are free to use our e-books for any purpose (including commercial exploitation), under the terms of the [Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 Unported](#) license or, at your choice, those of the [GNU FDL](#).

Wikisource is constantly looking for new members. During the transcription and proofreading of this book, it's possible that we made some errors. You can report them at [this page](#).

The following users contributed to this book:

- DerMaxdorfer
- Suslindisambiguator
- Billinghamurst
- JMRsAuthorOfConfusion
- Bob Burkhardt
- Mpa
- George Orwell III

- Library Guy
- DivermanAU
- Jarekt
- D. F. Salmon
- Rocket000
- Jdx
- Dbenbenn
- Zscout370
- Jacobolus
- Indolences
- Technion
- Dha
- Abigor
- Reisio
- Blurpeace
- Dschwen
- Steinsplitter
- Boris23
- KABALINI
- Bromskloss
- Tene~commonswiki
- AzaToth
- Bender235
- PatríciaR